have been pending with the Union Government for a long time for its approval;

(b) the date on which the said projects and schemes/proposals were received by the Union Government from the Government of Bihar; and

(c) the reasons for the delay in according approval to said projects and schemes/proposals by the Union Government and the time by which each project and scheme is likely to be accorded approval?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF CHEMICALS AND FERTILIZERS (DR. CHINTA MOHAN): (a) to (c) Applications for industrial licences and for projects for the manufacture of various products in Bihar are received from time to time; these are examined and decided upon on techno-economic considerations, in line with existing policies, as part of a continuous process.

[*English*]

Investment in loss making Public Sector Undertakings

1137. SHRI BHAGEY GOBARDHAN:

SHRI NURUL ISLAM:

Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) the names of Central Public Sector Enterprises which have suffered losses during 1987-88, 1988-89 and 1989-90 respectively, the amount of loss, capital investment and number of employees (regular and casual) in each case;

(b) the names of the chronic loss makers amongst them and the steps taken to rehabilitate them;

(c) whether all such taken-over companies continue to be in the list of the chronic loss makers; and

(d) the action if any, proposed to be taken in regard to chronic loss making public sector enterprises in the changed circumstances after the devaluation.

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY (SHRI P. K. THUNGON): (a) Statement I is enclosed.

(b) and (d) The names of chronic loss making PSEs are given in the attached Statement-II. Reviewing of performance of PSEs is a continuous process and enterprise specific action is taken by the concerned administrative Ministry/Department and enterprises to improve the Performance. Some of the important measures taken are financial, managerial and organisational restructuring, technological upgradation, energy conservation, modernisation and rehabilitation, signing of MOU etc. Government have also announced to refer these chronic sick central PSEs which are unlikely to be turned around to BIFR or other similar high level institutions created for this purpose.

(c) No, Sir, 26 out of 46 taken over PSEs have appeared in the above referred list.

STATEMENT I

1. *Profile of Loss Making PSEs for 1987-88*

(*Rs. in Lakhs*)

Sl. No.	*Name of PSE*	*Net loss*	*Invest ment*	*Total No of em-ployees.*
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Air India	4341	86667	17682
2.	Artificial limbs mfg. Corpn. of India	198	1197	573
3.	Assam Ashok Hotel Corpn. Ltd.	7	184	91
4.	Bengal Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals Ltd.	771	3325	1850
5.	Bengal Immunity Ltd.	508	1872	1828
6.	Bharat Brakes & Valves Ltd.	269	905	862
7.	Bharat Coking Coal Ltd.	11201	177563	173034
8.	Bharat Leather Corpn. Ltd.	68	515	283
9.	Bharat Opthalmic Glass Ltd.	683	2657	598
10.	Bharat Process & Mechanical Engineers Ltd.	318	1675	1316
11.	Bharat Pumps & Compressors Ltd.	873	4717	1973
12.	Bharat Refractories Ltd.	475	7958	3227
13.	Biecco Lawrie Ltd.	704	2191	1394
14.	Braithwaite & Co. Ltd.	892	3444	5804
15.	Braithwaite Burn & Jessop Construction Ltd.	94	1098	442
16.	Burn Standard Company Ltd.	1192	12595	16040
17.	Cawnpore Textiles Ltd.	384	409	3060
18.	Cement Corpn. of India Ltd.	4597	53041	6699
19.	Central Coalfields Ltd.	9043	90637	104444
20.	Central Inland Water Transport Corpo-ration	1311	9366	4338
21.	Coal India Ltd.	137	0	7050
22.	Cochin Shipyard Ltd.	2586	14726	2689
23.	Cotton Corporation of India Ltd.	306	10063	1160
24.	Cycle Corporation of India	1269	3774	3973
25.	Delhi Transport Corpn.	7888	27028	38326
26.	Eastern Coalfields Ltd.	4874	174449	186232
27.	Elgin Mills Company Ltd.	2179	5739	11005
28.	Engineering Projects (India) Ltd.	3439	15267	840
29.	Export Credit Guarantee Corpn. of India Ltd.	386	600	469
30.	Fertilizer Corporation of India Ltd.	4267	98989	12062
31.	Food Corpn.of India	537	203367	70210

1	2	3	4	5
32.	Garden Reach Shipbuilders & Engineers Ltd.	97	13904	10427
33.	Gas Authority of India Ltd.	7302	130368	801
34.	Goa Shipyard Ltd.	118	1284	2238
35.	Heavy Engineering Corpn. Ltd.	2173	56871	19759
36.	Hindustan Fertilizer Corpn. Ltd.	10484	124503	11021
37.	Hindustan Fluorocarbons Ltd.	3890	60470	3366
38.	Hindustan Newsprint Ltd.	175	12825	2504
39.	Hindustan Paper Corporation Ltd.	35	3780	211
40.	Hindustan Prefab Ltd.	55	1042	1433
41.	Hindustan Salts Ltd.	45	291	918
42.	Hindustan Shipyard Ltd.	3657	16253	7469
43.	Hindustan Steel Works Constn. Ltd.	1210	13122	21498
44.	HMT Bearings Ltd.	345	1041	1057
45.	Hooghly Dock and Port Engineers Ltd.	110	1841	2205
46.	Hooghly Printing Company Ltd.	16	34	136
47.	Hotel Corpn. of India Ltd.	475	8300	4127
48.	IISCO Ujjain Pipe & Foundry Co.Ltd.	106	367	599
49.	India Firebricks & Insulation Co. Ltd.	224	1529	1280
50.	Indian Drugs & Pharmaceuticals Ltd.	3022	24606	12758
51.	Indian Iron & Steel Co. Ltd.	11575	67677	38921
52.	Indian Rare Earths Ltd.	1973	12379	3732
53.	Indian Road Constn. Corpn. Ltd.	1583	4605	1140
54.	Indo Hokko Hotels Ltd.	14	221	34
55.	Jessop & Co. Ltd.	79	6445	8769
56.	Jute Corpn. of India Ltd.	672	4943	2750
57.	Kudremukh Iron Ore Co. Ltd.	2725	88314	2011
58.	Lagan Jute Machinery Co. Ltd.	85	62	573
59.	Madras Fertilizers Ltd.	2605	1665	1363
60.	Maharashtra Antibiotics & Pharmaceuticals Ltd.	75	324	204
61.	Mandya National Paper Mills Ltd.	605	3872	1132
62.	Mazagon Dock Ltd.	3487	36805	13928
63.	Mica Trading Corpn. Ltd.	147	1194	1385
64.	Mining & Allied Machinery Corpn. Ltd.	622	5222	7581
65.	Nagaland Pulp & Paper Co. Ltd.	2058	11203	1320
66.	National Aluminium Co. Ltd.	5092	251664	4518
67.	National Bicycle Corpn. of India	658	2036	1549
68.	National Bldg. Constn. Corpn. Ltd.	1276	13354	2987
69.	National Instruments Ltd.	444	2775	1242

1	2	3	4	5
70.	National Jute Mfg. Corpn. Ltd.	4464	28168	32570
71.	National Mineral Dev. Corpn. Ltd.	1784	19018	7018
72.	National Seeds Corpn. Ltd.	440	1761	2427
73.	North Eastern Handicrafts & Handloom Dev. Corporation Ltd.	35	401	170
74.	North Eastern Electricpower Corpn. Ltd.	354	33798	2849
75.	North Eastern Regional Agri. Marketing Ltd.	33	500	70
76.	Northern Coalfields Ltd.	323	114849	11621
77.	NTC (A. Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe) Ltd.	2264	15359	20757
78.	NTC (Delhi, Punjab & Rajasthan) Ltd.	620	9458	10931
79.	NTC (Gujarat) Ltd.	3103	12233	16818
80.	NTC (Madhya Pradesh) Ltd.	2146	16267	13157
81.	NTC (Maharashtra North) Ltd.	3243	19114	17718
82.	NTC (South Maharashtra) Ltd.	2619	21033	19460
83.	NTC (Tamil Nadu & Pondicherry) Ltd.	597	6911	14939
84.	NTC (Uttar Pradesh) Ltd.	3087	16888	18688
85.	NTC (West Bengal, Assam, Bihar, Orissa) Ltd.	2816	24443	19318
86.	Paradeep Phosphates Ltd.	2034	41828	619
87.	Pawan Hans Ltd.	669	11376	486
88.	Projects & Development India Ltd.	518	3696	3346
89.	Rehabilitation Industries Corpn. Ltd.	1052	4058	2585
90.	Richardson & Cruddas (1972) Ltd.	858	3974	3559
91.	Sambar Salts Ltd.	21	250	1141
92.	Scooters India Ltd.	2712	7457	3256
93.	Semi Conductor Complex Ltd.	10	5391	745
94.	Smith Stanistreet & Pharmaceuticals Ltd.	221	831	1043
95.	Southern Pesticides Corpn. Ltd.	184	927	181
96.	Sponge Iron India Ltd.	128	2552	480
97.	Tannery & Footwear Corpn. of India Ltd.	1069	5207	2203
98.	Tea Trading Corpn. of India Ltd.	103	1898	5002
99.	Triveni Structurals Ltd.	410	2161	2047
100.	Tungabhadra Steel Products Ltd.	4	1220	1477
101.	Tyre Corporation of India Ltd.	944	3268	4053
102.	U.P. Drugs & Pharmaceuticals Co. Ltd.	27	81	359
103.	Vayudoot	362	4109	1031
104.	Weighbird (India) Ltd.	97	280	445

2. Profile of loss making PSEs for 1988-89

(*Rs. in Lakhs*)

Sl. No.	*Name of PSE*	*Net Loss*	*Invest-ment*	*Total No. of Employees*
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Artificial Limbs Mfg. Corpn. of India	193	1281	572
2.	Assam Ashok Hotel Corpn. Ltd.	5	185	91
3.	Bengal Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals Ltd.	705	3837	1791
4.	Bengal Immunity Ltd.	740	2412	1742
5.	Bharat Brakes & Valves Ltd.	211	1092	838
6.	Bharat Coking Coal Ltd.	519	185350	169806
7.	Bharat Gold Mines Ltd.	1242	8824	11026
8.	Bharat Leather Corpn. Ltd.	51	564	273
9.	Bharat Ophthalmic Glass Ltd.	720	2957	593
10.	Bharat Process & Mechanial Engineers Ltd.	679	1921	1303
11.	Bharat Pumps & Compressors Ltd.	2616	5364	1960
12.	Bharat Refractories Ltd.	862	8506	3237
13.	Bharat Wagon & Engg. Co. Ltd.	171	1368	2035
14.	Biecco Lawrie Ltd.	856	2422	1396
15.	Birds, Jute & Exports Ltd.	111	253	238
16.	Braithwaite & Co. Ltd.	629	4139	5698
17.	Braithwaite, Burn & Jessop Construction Ltd.	7	1087	1164
18.	British India Corporation Ltd.	180	11334	7069
19.	Burn Standard Company Ltd.	430	13089	15656
20.	Cawnpore Textile Ltd.	505	720	2968
21.	Cement Corn. of India Ltd.	4663	58871	6663
22.	Central Electronics Ltd.	453	2647	882
23.	Central Inland Water Transport Corpn. Ltd.	1017	11283	4228
24.	Coal India Ltd.	73	689	7228
25.	Cochin Shipyard Ltd.	2974	15483	2684
26.	Cycle Corporation of India Ltd.	1645	4449	3872
27.	Delhi Transport Corporation	9899	33959	39144
28.	Elgin Mills Company Ltd.	3107	6789	10926
29.	Engineering Projects (India) Ltd.	3829	16835	858
30.	Export Credit Guarantee Corpn. of India Ltd.	910	5000	490
31.	Fertilizer Corpn. of India Ltd.	19123	106099	11462

1	2	3	4	5
32.	Food Corpn. of India	839	206142	69984
33.	Gas Authority of India Ltd.	5289	159886	828
34.	Handicrafts & Handlooms Exports Corpn. India Ltd.	146	685	452
35.	Hindustan Fertilizer Corpn. Ltd.	15638	132395	10951
36.	Hindustan Antibiotics Ltd.	235	10373	2626
37.	Hindustan Fluorocarbons Ltd.	1039	3958	217
38.	Hindustan Paper Corpn. Ltd.	8624	65077	3358
39.	Hindustan Salts Ltd.	54	164	1144
40.	Hindustan Shipyard Ltd.	4668	16429	7935
41.	Hindustan Steel Works Constn. Ltd.	7033	15512	21239
42.	HMT Bearings Ltd.	109	1045	1099
43.	Hooghly Dock & Port Engineers Ltd.	287	2288	1983
44.	Hooghly Printing Co. Ltd.	13	45	133
45.	Hotel Corpn. of India Ltd.	648	7931	4090
46.	IISCO Ujjain Pipe & Foundry Co. Ltd.	19	362	594
47.	India Firebricks & Insulation Co. Ltd.	244	1594	1279
48.	Indian Drugs & Pharmaceuticals Ltd.	4642	27051	12432
49.	Indian Iron & Steel Co. Ltd.	11955	58215	37429
50.	Indian Rare Earths Ltd.	726	12791	3885
51.	Indian Road Constn. Corpn. Ltd.	4847	5602	522
52.	Indo Hokko Hotels Ltd.	8	221	34
53.	Intelligent Communication Systems India Ltd.	6	41	17
54.	Jute Corpn. of India Ltd.	369	4943	2976
55.	Kudremukh Iron Ore Co. Ltd.	1138	87815	2132
56.	Maharashtra Antibiotics & Pharmaceuticals Ltd.	106	353	208
57.	Mandya National Paper Mills Ltd.	1033	4543	1325
58.	Mazagon Dock Ltd.	1669	45214	13798
59.	Mica Trading Corpn. of Inia :td.	174	1494	1390
60.	Mining & Allied Machinery Corpn. Ltd.	1125	6583	7491
61.	Modern Food Industries (India) Ltd.	68	919	2520
62.	Nagaland Pulp & Paper Co. Ltd.	2394	11975	1309
63.	National Bicycle Corpn. of India Ltd.	829	2486	1482
64.	National Bldg. Constn. Corpn. Ltd.	741	8799	3639
65.	National Industrial Dev. Corpn. Ltd.	64	104	395
66.	National Instruments Ltd.	517	3030	1252
67.	National Jute Manufacturers Corpn. Ltd.	5579	32579	32641

1	2	3	4	5
68.	National Mineral Development Corporation Ltd.	2485	20109	7008
69.	National Seeds Corpn. Ltd.	290	2552	2379
70.	NEPA Ltd.	514	7594	3997
71.	North-Eastern Handicrafts & Handloom Dev. Corpn. Ltd.	30	429	170
72.	North-Eastern Regional Agri. Marketing Corpn. Ltd.	145	500	67
73.	NTC (A. Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe) Ltd.	2067	17809	18849
74.	NTC (Delhi, Punjab & Rajasthan) Ltd.	1173	10113	10247
75.	NTC (Gujarat) Ltd.	3950	16300	16847
76.	NTC (Madhya Pradesh) Ltd.	4466	18491	12616
77.	NTC (Maharashtra North) Ltd.	3754	21948	17154
78.	NTC (South Maharashtra) Ltd.	4675	24507	17755
79.	NTC (Tamil Nadu & Pondicherry) Ltd.	953	7222	13863
80.	NTC (Uttar Pradesh) Ltd.	3048	20143	17283
81.	NTC (West Bengal, Assam, Bihar & Orissa) Ltd.	3914	26776	18353
82.	Orissa Drugs & Chemicals Ltd.	27	195	89
83.	Pawan Hans Ltd.	798	11376	628
84.	Pondicherry Ashok Hotel Corpn. Ltd.	7	109	35
85.	Projects & Development India Ltd.	952	5327	3312
86.	Ranchi Ashok Bihar Hotel Corpn. Ltd.	8	147	64
87.	Rehabilitation Industries Corpn. Ltd.	1453	4408	2744
88.	Richardson & Cruddas (1972) Ltd.	818	4753	3355
89.	Sambhar Salts Ltd.	28	252	1119
90.	Scooters India Ltd.	3721	8659	3172
91.	Scooters India (International) GMBH W. Germany	1	4	1
92.	Semi-Conductor Complex Ltd.	235	6098	870
93.	Smith Stanistreet & Pharmaceuticals Ltd.	367	1312	1026
94.	South-Eastern Coal Fields Ltd.	4756	125464	108917
95.	Southern Pesticides Corpn. Ltd.	153	935	205
96.	Spices Trading Corpn. Ltd.	6	150	34
97.	Sponge Iron India Ltd.	15	2474	495
98.	Tannery & Footwear Corpn. of India Ltd.	1404	5505	2093
99.	Triveni Structurals Ltd.	282	2411	2033
100.	Tyre Corporation of India Ltd.	991	4568	3930
101.	U.P. Drugs & Pharmaceuticals Co. Ltd.	47	87	363

1	2	3	4	5
102.	Utkal Ashok Hotel Corpn. Ltd.	10	237	64
103.	Vayudoot	1036	5236	1033
104.	Vignyan Industries Ltd.	46	324	361
105.	Weighbird (India) Ltd.	103	355	445
106.	Western Coalfields Ltd.	1593	82690	80588

3. *Profile of loss making PSEs during 1989-90*

(*Rs. in lakhs*)

Sl. No.	*Name of PSE*	*Net Loss*	*Invest-ment*	*Total No. of em-ployees*
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Air India Charters Ltd.	1	5	46
2.	Artificial Limbs Mfg. Corpn. of India	166	1364	569
3.	Assam Ashok Hotel Corpn. Ltd.	5	201	89
4.	Bengal Chemicals & Pharm. Ltd.	841	4161	1752
5.	Bengal Immunity Ltd.	587	2912	1688
6.	Bharat Brakes & Valves Ltd.	226	1369	805
7.	Bharat Gold Mines Ltd.	3637	9837	10846
8.	Bharat Leather Corpn. Ltd.	82	709	259
9.	Bharat Ophthalmic Glass Ltd.	864	3270	589
10.	Bharat Pumps & Compressors Ltd.	919	5642	1949
11.	Bharat Process & Mechanical Engineers Ltd.	692	2178	1267
12.	Bharat Refractories Ltd.	1121	9493	3286
13.	Biecco Lawrie Ltd.	238	2952	1164
14.	Birds Jute & Exports Ltd.	66	360	238
15.	Braithwaite & Co. Ltd.	567	5228	5873
16.	British India Corpn Ltd.	1566	11961	6616
17.	Brushware Ltd.	2	3	56
18.	Burn Standard Co. Ltd.	598	14890	15520
19.	Cawnpore Textiles Ltd.	362	1181	3006
20.	Cement Corpn. of India Ltd.	6288	64746	6703
21.	Central Electronics Ltd.	375	2995	939
22.	Central In-land Water Transport Corpn. Ltd.	1492	14433	4244
23.	Cochin Shipyard Ltd.	2771	16547	2708

1	2	3	4	5
24.	Cycle Corpn. of India Ltd.	3071	5779	3722
25.	Delhi Transport Corpn.	11985	41009	41583
26.	Electronics Trade & Tech. Dev. Corpn. Ltd.	538	1090	454
27.	Elgin Mills Co. Ltd.	3062	7839	10848
28.	Engg. Projects (India) Ltd.	10432	23377	920
29.	Fertilizer Corpn. of India Ltd.	14680	116222	10981
30.	Food Corpn. of India	1141	208517	69393
31.	Heavy Engg. Corpn. Ltd.	3362	43775	19082
32.	Hindustan Fertilizer Corpn.	16979	142374	10592
33.	Hindustan Fluorocarbons Ltd.	905	3645	233
34.	Hindustan Insecticides Ltd.	161	6173	2764
35.	Hindustan Paper Corpn Ltd.	5581	65315	3593
36.	Hindustan Prefabs Ltd.	113	1359	1370
37.	Hindustan Salts Ltd.	18	243	978
38.	Hindustan Shipyard Ltd.	7903	177041	7288
39.	Hindustan Steel Works Constn. Ltd.	7299	17032	20613
40.	Hooghly Dock & Port Engrs.	328	2203	2010
41.	Hooghly Printing Co. Ltd.	16	94	93
42.	Hotel Corpn. of India	935	9044	4085
43.	Indian Airlines	1524	106316	21737
44.	Indian Drugs & Pharm. Ltd.	4274	28551	12256
45.	Indian Iron & Steel Co. Ltd.	13808	97430	36226
46.	Indian Road Const. Corpn.	3679	14419	248
47.	Intelligent Communication Systems India	17	51	31
48.	Madhya Pradesh Ashok Hotel Corpn. Ltd.	18	225	62
49.	Maharashtra Antibiotics & Pharm.	47	385	220
50.	Maharashtra Elektrosmelt Ltd.	210	4714	1052
51.	Mandya National Paper Mills	641	4719	1058
52.	Mazagon Dock Ltd.	313	45600	13417
53.	Mining & Allied Machinery Corpn. Ltd.	1808	7184	7333
54.	Modern Food Industries	50	1087	2827
55.	Nagaland Pulp & Paper Co.	2333	11975	1283
56.	National Bicycle Corpn. of India Ltd.	986	3060	1424
57.	National Bldg. Constn. Corpn.	329	18695	3965
58.	National Film Dev. Corpn.	40	1158	284
59.	National Instruments Ltd.	535	3365	1235
60.	National Jute Mfrs. Corpn.	5640	37657	31618
61.	National Projects Constn. Corpn. Ltd.	2400	7852	5199

1	2	3	4	5
62.	National Seeds Corpn.	391	3189	2295
63.	NEPA Ltd.	388	8736	3995
64.	North-Eastern Handicrafts & Handloom Dev. Corpn.	17	427	163
65.	North-Eastern Regional Agri. Marketing Corpn.	145	500	67
66.	Northern Coal Fields Ltd.	90	185356	13933
67.	NTC (A. Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe) Ltd.	766	19949	17510
68.	NTC (Delhi, Punjab & Rajasthan).	565	10784	10186
69.	NTC (Gujarat) Ltd.	2788	19119	16602
70.	NTC (Madhya Pradesh) Ltd.	1838	19887	18739
71.	NTC (Maharashtra North)	2276	24647	16133
72.	NTC (South Maharashtra)	3299	29366	17101
73.	NTC (Uttar Pradesh)	2948	22516	24492
74.	NTC (W. Bengal, Assam, Bihar & Orissa)	2968	30257	17278
75.	Orissa Drugs & Chem.	31	143	93
76.	Paradeep Phosphates Ltd.	3692	48938	784
77.	Pondicherry Ashok Hotel Corpn.	12	123	38
78.	Projects & Dev. India	1908	6234	3290
79.	Pyrites, Phosphates & Chem.	125	10158	2666
80.	Ranchi Ashok Bihar Hotel Corpn.	5	170	58
81.	Rehabilitation Industries Corpn.	1942	4808	2691
82.	Richardson & Crudass (1972)	777	5416	3180
83.	Scooters India Ltd.	4289	9963	3127
84.	Scooters India (INTRNL) GMBH W. Germany	1	5	0
85.	Smith Stanistreet & Pharm.	425	1235	1020
86.	South Eastern Coal Fields	3232	154960	112701
87.	Southern Pesticides Corpn.	147	1005	209
88.	Spices Trading Corpn.	4	150	33
89.	Tannery & Footwear Corpn. of India	1610	6040	2034
90.	Triveni Structurals	442	2735	2017
91.	Tyre Corpn. of India	1195	7168	3833
92.	U.P. Drugs & Pharm. Co.	128	86	360
93.	Utkal Ashok Hotel Corpn.	28	247	48
94.	Vayudoot	2983	7109	1767
95.	Vignyan Industries	45	325	358
96.	Visvesvarayya Iron & Steel Co. Ltd.	588	10860	8149
97.	Weighbird (India) Ltd.	100	470	432
98.	Western Coalfield Ltd.	3094	101758	82595

STATEMENT II

Names of Chronical Loss making PSEs

1. Bengal Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals Ltd.
2. Bengal immunity Ltd.
3. Bharat Opthalmic Glass Ltd.
4. Bharat Process & Mechanical Engineers Ltd.
5. Bharat Pumps & Compressors Ltd.
6. Biecco Lawrie Ltd.
7. Braithwaite & Co. Ltd.
8. Cawnpore Textiles Ltd.
9. Cochin Shipyard Ltd.
10. Cycle Corporation of India Ltd.
11. Elgin Mills Co. Ltd.
12. Engineering Projects (India) Ltd.
13. Fertilizer Corpn. of India Ltd.
14. Hindustan Fertilizer Corpn. Ltd.
15. Hindustan Shipyard Ltd.
16. Hindustan Steel Works Costn. Ltd.
17. Hooghly Printing Co. Ltd.
18. Hotel Corpn. of India Ltd.
19. India Firebricks & Insulation Co. Ltd.
20. Indian Drugs & Pharmaceuticals Ltd.
21. Indian Iron & Steel Co. Ltd.
22. Indian Road Constn. Corpn. Ltd.
23. Jute Corporation of India Ltd.
24. Maharashtra Antibiotics & Pharmaceuticals Ltd.
25. Mandya National Paper Mills Ltd.
26. Nagaland Pulp & Paper Co. Ltd.
27. National Bicycle Corpn. of India Ltd.
28. National Jute Manufacturers Co. Ltd.
29. National Instruments Ltd.
30. North Eastern Handicrafts & Handloom Dev. Corp. Ltd.
31. NTC (A. Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe) Ltd.
32. NTC (Delhi, Punjab & Rajasthan) Ltd.
33. NTC (Gujarat) Ltd.
34. NTC (Madhya Pradesh) Ltd.
35. NTC (Maharashtra North) Ltd.
36. NTC (South Maharashtra) Ltd.
37. NTC (Uttar Pradesh) Ltd.
38. NTC (West Bengal, Assam, Bihar & Orissa) Ltd.
39. Rehabilitation Industries Ltd.
40. Richardson & Cruddas (1972) Ltd.
41. Scooters India Ltd.
42. Scooters India (INTRNL) GMBH W. Germany
43. Smith Stanistreet & Pharmaceuticals Ltd.
44. Tannery & Footwear Corpn. of India Ltd.
45. Tyre Corpn of India Ltd.
46. Vayudoot
47. Weighbird (India) Ltd.

Contribution towards economy by Public Sector Undertakings

1138. SHRI BHAGEY GOBARDHAN: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether the economic justification of any public sector undertaking lies in its contribution towards economy which is measured in terms of added value it has generated;

(b) if so, the productivity achievements of each of the Central Public Sector undertakings in terms of the "value added per employee" for 1988-89, 1989-90 and 1990-91; and

(c) the names of the public sector undertakings which are rated as profitable or viable on the basis of "value added per employee"?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY (SHRI P. K. THUNGON): (a) Value added is one of the measures to judge the economic justification of a PSE.

(b) Value added per man-month for the last three years i.e. 1989-90, 1988-89 and 1987-88 in the Central PSEs